

Discrimination in the Criminal Justice System

Created by:

Thomas Weissinger

Professor Emeritus, University Library

Professor Emeritus, African American Studies

Last updated: 2007

I ILLINOIS
University Library

Alexander, Rudolph, Jr. and Jacquelyn Gyamerah. "Differential Punishing of African Americans and Whites who Possess Drugs: A Just Policy or a Continuation of the Past?" *Journal of Black Studies* 28 (September, 1997): 97-111.

Alfieri A.V. "Prosecuting Race." *Duke Law Journal* 48 (April, 1999): 1157-1264. (About the Abner Louima police brutality case.)

Armour, Jody David. *Negrophobia and Reasonable Racism: The Hidden Costs of Being Black in America*. New York: New York University Press, 1997.

Asim, Jabari, ed. *Not Guilty: Twelve Black Men Speak Out on Law, Justice, and Life*. New York: Amistad, 2001.

Austin, R. L. and M. D. Allen. "Racial Disparity in Arrest Rates as an Explanation of Racial Disparity in Commitment to Pennsylvania's Prisons." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 37 (May, 2000): 200-220.

Bachman, R. "Victim's Perceptions of Initial Police Responses to Robbery and Aggravated Assault: Does Race Matter?" *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 12 (December, 1996): 363-390.

Barkan, Steven E. and Steven F. Cohn. "Why Whites Favor Spending More Money to Fight Crime: The Role of Racial Prejudice." *Social Problems* 2 (May, 2005): 300-314.

Barsamian, David. "Angela Davis: African American Activist on Prison-Industrial Complex." *The Progressive* 65 (February, 2001): 33-38.

Berry, Mary Frances. *The Pig Farmer's Daughter and other Tales of American Justice: Episodes of Racism and Sexism in the Courts from 1865 to the Present*. New York: Knopf, 1999.

"Black America in Uproar over Police Brutality." *Jet* 96 (June 28, 1999): 4-9

Bobo, Lawrence D. and Victor Thompson. "Unfair by Design: The War on Drugs, Race, and the Legitimacy of the Criminal Justice System." *Social Research* 2 (Summer, 2006): 445-472

Bottom, Anthony. "The American Ethnic Cleansing." *Z Magazine* 12 (November, 1999): 17-19.

Butler, Edgar W. and Hiroshi Fukurai. "Sources of Racial Disenfranchisement in the Jury and Jury Selection System." *National Black Law Journal* 13 (1995): 238-275.

Coker, Donna. Foreword: Addressing the Real World of Racial Injustice in the Criminal Justice System. *Journal of Criminal Law & Criminology* 4 (Fall, 2003): 827-879.

Cole, David. *No Equal Justice: Race and Class in the American Criminal Justice System*. New York: New Press, 1999.

_____. "Race, Class and Criminal Prosecutions: The Supreme Court's Role in Targeting Minorities." *The Guild Practitioner* 57 (Winter 2000): 38-40.

Collins, Erica Marcia. "Disparities in Juvenile Justice Processing of African-American Males in Champaign County, Illinois, 1998-1999." Ph.D. Thesis, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, 1999.

Crenshaw, Kimberle, ed. *Critical Race Theory: The Key Writings that Formed the Movement*. New York: New Press, 1995.

D'Amato, Paul. "The Color of Justice." *International Socialist Review* 12 (June, 2000): 29-31.

Davis-Wagner, Dianne LaVerne. "An Exploratory Study of the Overrepresentation of Incarcerated African American Males." Ph.D. Thesis, Norfolk State University, 1999.

Delgado, Richard and Jean Stefancic, eds. *Critical Race Theory: The Cutting Edge*. 2nd ed. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 2000.

Daniels, Ron. "Brutality Crisis." *Emerge* 11 (May, 2000): 44-49.

"Death by Discrimination: Racism is at the Heart of the US Death Penalty." *Toward Freedom* 48 (August, 1999): 17-18.

Edds, Margaret. *An Expendable Man: The Near-Execution of Earl Washington, Jr.* New York: New York University Press, 2003.

Elmore, John V. *Fighting for Your Life: The African-American Criminal Justice Survival Guide*. Phoenix, AZ: Amber Books, 2004.

Free, Marvin D. *African Americans and the Criminal Justice System*. New York: Garland Pub., 1996.

_____. *Racial Issues in Criminal Justice: The Case of African Americans*. Westport, CT: Praeger, 2003.

Fleury-Steiner, Benjamin. *Jurors' Stories of Death: How America's Death Penalty Invests in Inequality*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2004.

Fredrickson, Darin D. *Racial Profiling: Eliminating the Confusion between Racial and Criminal Profiling and Clarifying what Constitutes Unfair Discrimination and Persecution* Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas, 2002.

Gabbidon, Shaun L. and Greene, H. T. *Race and Crime*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications, 2005.

- Georges-Abeyie, Daniel. *The Criminal Justice System and Blacks*. New York: C. Boardman Co., 1984.
- Gibbons, Don C. *Review Essay: Race, Ethnicity, Crime, and Social Policy*. By: Crime & Delinquency. No. 3 (July 97)
- Gibbs, Jewelle Taylor. *Race and Justice: Rodney King and O. J. Simpson in a House Divided* San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, 1996.
- Glick, Ted. "Amadou Diallo and the Problem of the Color Line." *Progressive Populist* 6 (April 1, 2000): 19.
- Goluboff, R. L. "Search and Destroy: African-American Males in the Criminal Justice System." *Yale Law Journal* 106 (May, 1997): 2299-2304.
- Gorton, Joe and John L. Boies. "Sentencing Guidelines and Racial Disparity Across Time: Pennsylvania Prison Sentences in 1977, 1983, 1992, and 1993." *Social Science Quarterly* 1 (March, 1999): 37-54.
- Gray-Ray, Phyllis, Melvin C. Ray, Sandra Rutland and Sharon Turner. "African Americans and the Criminal Justice System." *Humboldt Journal of Social Relations* 21 (1995): 105-117.
- Henderson, Martha L. and Francis T. Cullen. "The Impact of Race on Perceptions of Criminal Injustice." *Journal of Criminal Justice* 6 (November-December, 1997).
- Heumann, Milton and Lance Cassak. *Good Cop, Bad Cop: Racial Profiling and Competing Views of Justice*. New York: P. Lang, 2003.
- Ho, Taiping. "Examination of Racial Disparity in Competency to Stand Trial Between White and African American Retarded Defendants." *Journal of Black Studies* 29 (July, 1999): 771-789.
- Hochschild, Jennifer L. and Vesla Weaver. "The Skin Color Paradox and the American Racial Order." *Social Forces* 2 (December, 2007).
- Hodge, Michael, Kevin E. Early and Harry Gold. "Institutionalized Discrimination in the Legal System: A Socio-Historical Approach." *Explorations in Ethnic Studies* 16 (1993): 19-34.
- Hurwitz, Jon and Mark Peffley. "Explaining the Great Racial Divide: Perceptions of Fairness in the U.S. Criminal Justice System." *Journal of Politics* 3 (August, 2005): 762-783.
- Jackson, Jesse and Jesse Jackson, Jr. *Legal Lynching: Racism, Injustice and the Death Penalty*. New York: Marlowe & Co., 1996.
- James, Joy, ed. *Warfare in the American Homeland: Policing and Prison in a Penal Democracy*. Durham: Duke University Press, 2007.

Johnson, Devon. "Crime Salience, Perceived Racial Bias, and Blacks' Punitive Attitudes." *Journal of Ethnicity in Criminal Justice* 4 (2006): 1-18.

Kennedy, Randall. "You Can't Judge a Crook by His Color: Racial Profiling may be Justified, but It's Still Wrong." *Utne Reader* 97 (January, 2000): 71-74.

Kerley, Kent R., Michael L. Benson, Matthew R. Lee, and Francis T. Cullen. "Race, Criminal Justice Contact, and Adult Position in the Social Stratification System." *Social Problems* 4 (November, 2004): 549-568.

Landis, Dan, Mickey R. Dansby and Michael Hoyle. "The Effects of Race on Procedural Justice: The Case of the Uniform Code of Military Justice." *Armed Forces & Society* 2 (Winter, 1997): 183-219.

Lewis, Ida E. "Diallo: A Case of Racial Mythology." *Crisis* 107 (January-February, 2000): 7.

Lusane, Clarence. *Pipe Dream Blues: Racism and the War on Drugs* Boston, MA : South End Press, 1991.

Lynch, Michael J. and E. Britt Patterson. *Race and Criminal Justice*. New York: Harrow and Heston, 1991.

Manning, Marable, Ian Steinberg and Keesha Middlemass, eds. *Racializing Justice, Disenfranchising Lives: The Racism, Criminal Justice, and Law Reader* New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007.

Markowitz, Michael W. and Delores D. Jones-Brown. *The System in Black and White: Exploring the Connections between Race, Crime, and Justice*. Westport, CT: Praeger, 2000.

Matthews, Frank L. "Nullifying Inequities in the Criminal Justice System." *Black Issues in Higher Education* 17 (March 16, 2000): 18-24.

Mauer, Marc. *Race to Incarcerate [and] the Sentencing Project*. New York: New Press, 2006.

Mauer, Marc and Meda Chesney-Lind, eds. *Invisible Punishment: The Collateral Consequences of Mass Imprisonment*. New York: New Press, 2002.

McCaffrey, Bruce R. "Cocaine: Will Congress Act? New Rules Could Lessen Perceived Race Bias." *Crisis* 105 (September-October, 1998): 18+

McDonald, Douglas C. *Sentencing in the Federal Courts: Does Race Matter? : The Transition to Sentencing Guidelines, 1986-90: Summary*. Washington, DC: U.S. Dept. of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics, 1993.

Meeks, Kenneth. *Driving While Black: Highways, Shopping Malls, Taxicabs, Sidewalks: How to Fight Back If You Are*. New York: Broadway Books, 2000.

Miah, Malik. "The Reality of Racial Profiling." *Against the Current* 14 (July, 1999): 5-6.

Miller, Jerome G. *Search and Destroy: African-American Males in the Criminal Justice System*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1996.

Milovanovic, Dragan and Katheryn K. Russell. *Petit Apartheid in the U.S. Criminal Justice System: The Dark Figure of Racism*. Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press, 2001.

Morrison, Toni and Claudia Brodsky Lacour, eds. *Birth of a Nation'hood: Gaze, Script, and Spectacle in the O. J. Simpson Case*. New York: Pantheon Books, 1997.

Mustard, D. B. "Racial, Ethnic, and Gender Disparities in Sentencing: Evidence from the US Federal Courts." *Journal of Law and Economics* 44 (April, 2001): 285-314.

Muwakkil, Salim. "The Other Side of 'Zero-Tolerance': in New York, Get-Tough Policing Once Again Turns into Cruelty." *In These Times* 21 (October 5, 1997): 13-15.

Nicholas, Lorie A. "Black Youths, Delinquency, and Juvenile Justice." *Journal of Black Psychology* 23 (May, 1997): 192-198.

Nolan, Thomas J. "Racism in the Criminal Justice System: Problems and Suggestions." *Harvard Journal of Law & Public Policy* 2 (Winter 1997): 417-421.

Ogletree, Charles J. *Beyond the Rodney King Story: An Investigation of Police Conduct in Minority Communities*. Boston: Northeastern University Press, 1995.

Peffley, Mark and Jon Hurwitz. "Persuasion and Resistance: Race and the Death Penalty in America." *American Journal of Political Science* 4 (October, 2007): 996-1012.

Peoples, Betsy. "Advocates Fight a War on Drug Sentencing." *Emerge* 9 (May, 1998): 50+

Petersilia, Joan. *Racial Disparities in the Criminal Justice System*. Santa Monica, CA: Rand Corp. 1983.

Peterson, Ruth D., Lauren J. Krivo and John Hagan, eds. *The Many Colors of Crime: Inequalities of Race, Ethnicity, and Crime in America*. New York: New York University Press, 2006.

Provine, Doris Marie. *Unequal under Law: Race in the War on Drugs*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2007

_____. "Too Many Black Men: The Sentencing Judge's Dilemma." *Law and Social Inquiry: Journal of the American Bar Foundation* 23 (Fall 1998): 823-856.

"Race-ing Justice: Black America vs. the Prison Industrial Complex." *Souls* 2 (Winter, 2000): Special Issue.

Redmond, Helen. "The War on Drugs: Myth and Reality." *International Socialist Review* no. 15 (December 2000): 35-43.

Reese, Renford. *Prison Race*. Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press, 2006.

Robinson, Amanda and Meghan Chandek. "Differential Police Response to Black Battered Women." *Women and Criminal Justice* 12 (2000): 29-61.

Russell-Brown, Katheryn. *Underground Codes: Race, Crime, and Related Fires*. New York: New York University Press, 2004.

_____. *The Color of Crime: Racial Hoaxes, White fear, Black Protectionism, Police Harassment, and other Macro-aggressions*. New York: New York University Press, 1998.

Russell, Gregory D. *The Death Penalty and Racial Bias: Overturning Supreme Court Assumptions* Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1994.

Sampson, R. J. and J. L. Lauritsen. "Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Crime and Criminal Justice in the United States." *Ethnicity, Crime, and Immigration* 21 (1997): 311-374.

Simms, Margaret C. and Samuel L. Myers, Jr., eds. *The Economics of Race and Crime*. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Books, 1988.

Spohn, Cassia C. "Courts, Sentences, and Prisons." *Daedalus* 124 (1995): 119-144.

Tonry, Michael. *Malign Neglect—Race, Crime, and Punishment in America*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1995.

Trende, S. P. "Why Modest Proposals Offer the Best Solution for Combating Racial Profiling." *Duke Law Journal* 50 (October, 2000): 331-380.

United States: Punishment and Prejudice: The Racial Disparities in the War on Drugs. New York: Human Rights Watch, 2000.

Uviller, H. Richard. *The Tilted Playing Field: Is Criminal Justice Unfair?* New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1999.

Valentine, Victoria. "Youth, Crime, Adult Time." *Emerge* 10 (October, 1998): 48-50+

Verdugo, N. "Crimes and Punishment: Blacks in the Army's Criminal Justice System." *Military Psychology* 10 (1998): 107-125.

Vogel, M.E., ed. *Crime, Inequality, and the State*. New York: Routledge, 2007.

Walker, Samuel, Cassia Spohn and Miriam DeLone. *The Color of Justice: Race, Ethnicity, and Crime in America*. Belmont, CA : Wadsworth Thomson Learning, 2000.

Weitzer, R. and S. A. Tuch. "Race, Class, and Perceptions of Discrimination by the Police." *Crime & Delinquency* 45 (October, 1999): 494-507.

Williams, M. R. and J. E. Holcomb. "Racial Disparity and Death Sentences in Ohio." *Journal of Criminal Justice* 29 (May-June, 2001): 207-218.

Yates, J. "Racial Incarceration Disparity among States." *Social Science Quarterly* 78 (December, 1997): 1001-1010.