

Note: some of the links in this guide are accessible only from computers the UIUC campus.

The Human Relations Area Files (HRAF) are a specially organized collection of thousands of full text sources on almost 400 cultures worldwide. HRAF can be useful for anyone looking for background information or specific data on a particular ethnic group, culture or country, as well as by those investigating subjects like architecture, kinship, political structure or settlement patterns on a comparative cross-cultural basis. By using these files you will be able to find information on a great many topics in any of the cultures included.

HRAF was originally produced on paper, then on microfiche, and then on CD-ROM. Beginning in 1995, all new installments are available only via eHRAF (<http://www.library.uiuc.edu/orr/get.php?instid=258310>). Many older installments, however, are available *only* in print or microfiche, *not* online. For a list of which cultures are covered in what format, see the table "Human Relations Area Files Collection of Ethnography" appended to the end of this guide and available online at <http://www.yale.edu/hraf/CCL/HRAFCollectionList2005.htm>. (Note: Roe (2002) notes that a small number of sources in the print version were not reproduced in microfiche due to copyright issues. Thus, the print version contains unique material.)

Two additional access points to HRAF are **Outline of World Cultures** (OWC) (025.419 M974ou 1983; shelved in HRAF area) and **Outline of Cultural Materials** (OCM) (025.419 M974o 2000; shelved in HRAF area and available online at http://www.yale.edu/hraf/Ocm_xml/traditionalOcm.xml).

SELECTING A CULTURE: **OUTLINE OF WORLD CULTURES (OWC)**

The *Outline of World Cultures* (OWC), organized geographically, classifies cultures by codes consisting of two letters and a number. All known cultures are listed in the OWC, but not all cultures have HRAF files since development of the files is ongoing. Please check the appended "Human Relations Area Files Collection of Ethnography" (<http://www.yale.edu/hraf/collections.htm>) for information on which cultures have HRAF files in what formats.

The first letter of the OWC code corresponds to one of eight major geographical regions of the world (A = Asia, E = Europe, F = Africa, M = Middle East, N = North America, O = Oceania, R = Russia, S = South America). The second letter of the code represents a regional subdivision, usually political or geographical-cultural. These regional subdivisions are often, but not always, countries.

The number portion of the code is a group identifier. These may represent geographical-cultural units, country entities, or culture-bearing population units. Historical and archaeological cultures are also included (e.g., NT3 = Prehistoric Southwestern U.S.).

The detailed index to OWC allows access to a specific culture when its geographical region is not known. For an A-Z index of cultures included in eHRAF, see <http://ets.umdl.umich.edu/cgi/e/ehraf/ehraf-idx?c=ehrafe;browse=owc:start=1;size=25>

RESEARCHING TOPICS AND SUBJECTS: **OUTLINE OF CULTURAL MATERIALS (OCM)**

Outline of Cultural Materials (OCM) codes represent various topics and subject headings that you may

wish to research. Each OCM code consists of a three digit number: the first two digits represent general subject categories which are then further subdivided into more specific, related terms.

The OCM "Table of Contents" (Table 1 and online at www.yale.edu/hraf/Ocm_xml/traditionalOcm.xml) provides a brief listing of these codes and subjects. Check the subject description in the OCM, in print or online (ets.umdl.umich.edu/cgi/e/ehraf/ehraf-idx?c=ehrafe;browse=ocm;start=1;size=25;subbrowse=hier) to ensure that the subject term covers the topics in which you are interested. A useful "see also" section follows each explanation and indicates other related topics.

The detailed alphabetical index to the OCM, available in print and online at: <http://ets.umdl.umich.edu/cgi/e/ehraf/ehraf-idx?c=ehrafe;browse=ocm;start=1;size=25;subbrowse=alpha> was set up to facilitate use of the HRAF files for all social and behavioral scientists. An effort was made to include terms utilized in the fields of political science, economics, geography, and general science.

AIDS FOR CROSS-CULTURAL STUDY

Index to the Human Relations Area Files

The Index may be used to find whether there is information in the files on a given OCM topic for a particular cultural group. The 1988 cumulative edition of the index is on microfiche and can be obtained from a staff member. The equivalent for the eHRAF files is available at <http://ets.umdl.umich.edu/cgi/e/ehraf/ehraf-idx?c=ehrafe;browse=ocm;start=1;size=25;subbrowse=hier> by clicking on the term and then on the [eHRAF Ethnography Documents with this OCM] link to locate any documents pertaining to that subject. All information is listed by OCM category code; if your culture group is not listed under a given OCM category code, then there is not any information processed for that combination of culture and cultural material.

Probability Sample File

A Probability Sample File (see Table 2) was created in order to facilitate cross-cultural studies. This file lists sixty culture files which are fairly complete in their coverage of OCM topics. This file also suggests cultures that can be substituted for the original sixty.

PHYSICAL FORMAT OF THE HRAF FILES

Physical Format

There are three distinct formats in the HRAF files at the UIUC Library. The older format consists of 5" x 8" individual paper file pages produced in two slightly different styles. Each OCM category is separated by paper dividers. Microfiche sheets, which hold up to 60 individual file pages, were in use from 1984 through 1994. Microfiche sheets contain "flashers" -- eye-readable OCM category numbers which indicate the beginning of each new category. For examples of each of these formats, see Figures 1 and 2. HRAF began to be issued in electronic format in 1995, available online as eHRAF <http://www.library.uiuc.edu/orr/get.php?instid=258310>. Retrospective conversion of the print and fiche text has not been done, so a comprehensive search will involve the paper or fiche and eHRAF.

The HRAF print and microfiche files are made up of individual file pages. These file pages are facsimile reproductions of pages from source articles and monographs. Files are arranged geographically. Within a given culture group, file pages are arranged according to OCM code which are written in the margin of the file pages to indicate relevant information within a file page. The complete works covered in the file are reproduced at the beginning of each file. The top line of each file page contains coded information related to the author, reliability of the data, years during which the

field work was conducted, and year of publication. Keys to these codes are listed below:

Author Identification

- A: Archaeologist, Antiquarian
- B: Folklorist
- C: Technical Personnel (engineers, agricultural experts, foreign aid advisors)
- D: Physician, Physical Anthropologist
- E: Ethnologist, Social Anthropologist (formerly used also for Sociologist, see Z)
- F: Foreign Resident
- G: Government Official (Administrator, soldier, foreign diplomat)
- H: Historian
- I: Indigene
- J: Journalist
- K: Geographer
- L: Linguist
- M: Missionary, Clergyman
- N: Natural or Physical Scientist
- O: Lawyer, Judicial
- P: Psychologist
- Q: Humanist (philosopher, critic, editor, writer, etc.)
- R: Artisan (artist, musician, architect, dancer)
- S: Social Scientist (other than those designated)
- T: Traveler (tourist, explorer)
- U: Unknown
- V: Political Scientist, Propagandist
- W: Organizational Documents and Reports (constitutions, law codes, government or UN reports and documents, censuses)
- X: Economist, Businessman
- Y: Educator (teacher, school administrator)
- Z: Sociologist

Source Evaluation: (Gives an indication of the quality of the data).

- 1: Poor sources
- 2: Fair sources
- 3: Good, useful sources, but not uniformly excellent
- 4: Excellent secondary data (e.g., compilations and/or interpretations of original data and primary documents)
- 5: Excellent primary data (e.g., travelers' accounts, ethnological studies, etc., as well as primary documents such as legal codes, other legal documents, autobiographies, etc.)

LOCATION & USE OF THE HRAF FILES

All print and microfiche files are in the file cabinets located beyond the book shelves in the back room of the Education and Social Science Library. The files are arranged alphanumerically first by OWC code (i.e., geographically by continent or region) and then subdivided by OCM category. Keys to the filing cabinets may be obtained from the office staff.

Removing paper file pages and microfiche

When removing paper file pages, please remove the file divider and all file pages behind that particular divider (i.e., all file pages within the OCM category). Microfiche cards can be removed individually. ***PLEASE DO NOT REFILE PAPER FILE PAGES OR MICROFICHE!***

After use, paper file pages and microfiche should be placed in the bins on top of the filing cabinets.

INFORMATION ON SOURCES USED IN HRAF

Source information in the files

Each file page lists the source number from which the page was drawn. Information on these sources can be found in OCM categories 110-116.

OCM 111 provides full bibliographic citations for each source processed for the file. These are arranged chronologically by source number.

OCM 112 provides bibliographic information on sources consulted but not processed for the file.

OCM 113 contains additional references, consisting of bibliographic information that appears in sources not included in HRAF (e.g. footnotes and endnotes).

OCM 116 contains copies of the entire texts processed for the file. OCM 116 is especially useful for examining the context of a given file page within a given document or source article. (In some instances, HRAF was not able to secure permission to reproduce the entire document, but individual pages are reproduced within the relevant OCM headings).

HRAF Source Bibliography

In addition to OCM category 111 within each file, the Source Bibliography (blue binder in HRAF reference area) can be used to locate bibliographic information on sources contained in the HRAF files. Listings are arranged by OWC code, and the date in the upper left corner of each page indicates when each particular list was most recently updated. Updates are issued by HRAF at least once a year.

The HRAF files are not meant to be current events information sources. HRAF places emphasis on the addition of material on cultures not already included in the files rather than on updating information in the existing files.

CITING HRAF DOCUMENTS

Sources simply reproduced by HRAF (primarily English language monographs) can be cited as if the information were found directly in those sources (HRAF need not be mentioned). If HRAF sources are used heavily in research for a publication, however, authors sometimes mention that fact in a note.

Citations for sources translated for HRAF should contain translation information (e.g. "Translated for the Human Relations Area Files by M. E. Fontaine, 1989").

HRAF REFERENCE GUIDES & INDICES

UNCAT:
HRAF **HRAF Source Bibliography: Cumulative**, 1976.

MFICHE
016.306
H88 **Index to the Human Relations Area Files**, 1988-. Continues *Index to the HRAF Files, Supplement I*, Steffens, 1979 and *Index to the HRAF Files* Naroll and Morrison, 1972 (both of which are 8 print vols.)

This index may be used to find whether there is information in the files on a given OCM topic for a particular cultural group. The 1988 cumulative edition is on microfiche and can be obtained from a staff member. The eHRAF equivalent is available at <http://ets.umdl.umich.edu/cgi/e/ehraf/ehraf-idx?c=ehrafe;browse=ocm:start=1;size=25;subbrowse=hier> by clicking on the term, and then clicking on the [[eHRAF Ethnography Documents with this OCM](#)] link. This will retrieve any documents pertaining to that subject. If a culture group is not listed under a given OCM category code, then there is not any information in the files for that combination of culture and cultural material.

UNCAT:
HRAF **Nature and Use of the HRAF Files: A Research and Teaching Guide**, Lagace, Robert O. New Haven: Human Relations Area Files, 1974.

930.101
P413o **Outline of Archaeological Traditions**. Peter N. Peregrine, ed. 2001.

A companion to the eHRAF Collection of Archaeology, this text is “an attempt to catalog all known archaeological traditions, covering the entire globe and the entire prehistory of humankind.” Each entry provides the name of the tradition; the approximate time period for the tradition; brief information on the tradition’s location and salient characteristics; and the tradition’s alphanumeric code used in the eHRAF Collection of Archaeology.

025.49
M974o
2000 **Outline of Cultural Materials**. 5th Edition with Modifications, 2000. George P. Murdock, et al., eds.
http://www.yale.edu/hraf/Ocm_xml/traditionalOcm.xml

A comprehensive classification scheme used by HRAF to index ethnographic and archaeological texts by subject. Cross references are provided along with scope notes. An alphabetical index is also provided which uses terms common to all social science disciplines, which may be helpful to those less familiar with anthropological terminology. The 5th edition reflects changes made in subject-indexing the new *eHRAF Collection of Archaeology*, as well as shifts in ethnographic research interests.

025.419
M974ou
1983 **Outline of World Cultures**, 5th ed., Murdock, George P. New Haven: Human Relations Area Files, 1983.

A geographical classification of all cultural groups worldwide. Each group is assigned a code consisting of two letters and a number. All known cultures are listed, but not all cultures listed here have HRAF files since development of the files is ongoing.

Table 1. OUTLINE OF CULTURAL MATERIALS (OCM) CODES

000 MATERIAL NOT CATEGORIZED	16 DEMOGRAPHY
10 ORIENTATION	161 Population
101 Identification	162 Composition of Population
102 Maps	163 Birth Statistics
103 Place Names	164 Morbidity
104 Glossary	165 Mortality
105 Cultural Summary	166 Internal Migration
106 Coded Data	167 Immigration and Emigration
	168 Population Policy
11 BIBLIOGRAPHY	17 HISTORY AND CULTURE CHANGE
111 Sources Processed	171 Distributional Evidence
112 Sources Consulted	172 Archaeology
113 Additional References	173 Traditional History
114 Comments	174 Historical Reconstruction
115 Informants	175 Recorded History
116 Texts	176 Innovation
117 Field Data	177 Acculturation and Culture Contact
118 Fiction	178 Sociocultural Trends
	179 Economic Planning and Development
12 METHODOLOGY	18 TOTAL CULTURE
121 Theoretical Orientation	181 Ethos
122 Practical Preparations	182 Function
123 Observational Role	183 Norms
124 Interviewing	184 Cultural Participation
125 Tests and Schedules	185 Cultural Goals
126 Recording and Collecting	186 Ethnocentrism
127 Historical Research	
128 Organization and Analysis	
13 GEOGRAPHY	19 LANGUAGE
131 Location	191 Speech
132 Climate	192 Vocabulary
133 Topography and Geology	193 Grammar
134 Soil	194 Phonology
135 Mineral Resources	195 Stylistics
136 Fauna	196 Semantics
137 Flora	197 Linguistic Identification
	198 Special Languages
14 HUMAN BIOLOGY	20 COMMUNICATION
141 Anthropometry	201 Gestures and Signs
142 Descriptive Somatology	202 Transmission of Messages
143 Genetics	203 Dissemination of News and Information
144 Racial Affinities	204 Press
145 Ontogenetic Data	205 Postal System
146 Nutrition	206 Telephone and Telegraph
147 Physiological Data	207 Radio and Television
	208 Public Opinion
	209 Proxemics
15 BEHAVIOR PROCESSES AND PERSONALITY	21 RECORDS
151 Sensation and Perception	211 Mnemonic Devices
152 Drives and Emotions	212 Writing
153 Modification of Behavior	213 Printing
154 Adjustment Processes	214 Publishing
155 Personality Development	215 Photography
156 Social Personality	216 Sound Records
157 Personality Traits	217 Archives
158 Personality Disorders	218 Writing and Printing Supplies
159 Life History Materials	

- 22 FOOD QUEST**
 - 221 Annual Cycle
 - 222 Collecting
 - 223 Fowling
 - 224 Hunting and Trapping
 - 225 Marine Hunting
 - 226 Fishing
 - 227 Fishing Gear
 - 228 Marine Industries
- 23 ANIMAL HUSBANDRY**
 - 231 Domesticated Animals
 - 232 Applied Animal Science
 - 233 Pastoral Activities
 - 234 Dairying
 - 235 Poultry Raising
 - 236 Wool Production
 - 237 Animal By-products
- 24 AGRICULTURE**
 - 241 Tillage
 - 242 Agricultural Science
 - 243 Cereal Agriculture
 - 244 Vegetable Production
 - 245 Arboriculture
 - 246 Forage Crops
 - 247 Floriculture
 - 248 Textile Agriculture
 - 249 Special Crops
- 25 FOOD PROCESSING**
 - 251 Preservation and Storage of Food
 - 252 Food Preparation
 - 253 Meat Packing Industry
 - 254 Refrigeration Industry
 - 255 Canning Industry
 - 256 Cereal Industry
 - 257 Confectionary Industries
 - 258 Miscellaneous Food Processing and Packing Industries
- 26 FOOD CONSUMPTION**
 - 261 Gratification and Control of Hunger
 - 262 Diet
 - 263 Condiments
 - 264 Eating
 - 265 Food Service Industries
 - 266 Cannibalism
- 27 DRINK, DRUGS, AND INDULGENCE**
 - 271 Water and Thirst
 - 272 Nonalcoholic Beverages
 - 273 Alcoholic Beverages
 - 274 Beverage Industries
 - 275 Drinking Establishments
 - 276 Narcotics and Stimulants
 - 277 Tobacco Industry
 - 278 Pharmaceuticals
- 28 LEATHER, TEXTILES, AND FABRICS**
 - 281 Work in Skins
 - 282 Leather Industry
 - 283 Cordage
 - 284 Knots and Lashings
 - 285 Mats and Basketry
 - 286 Woven Fabrics
 - 287 Nonwoven Fabrics
 - 288 Textile Industries
 - 289 Paper Industry
- 29 CLOTHING**
 - 291 Normal Garb
 - 292 Special Garments
 - 293 Paraphernalia
 - 294 Clothing Manufacture
 - 295 Special Clothing Industries
 - 296 Garment Care
- 30 ADORNMENT**
 - 301 Ornament
 - 302 Toilet
 - 303 Manufacture of Toilet Accessories
 - 304 Mutilation
 - 305 Beauty Specialists
 - 306 Jewelry Manufacture
- 31 EXPLOITATIVE ACTIVITIES**
 - 311 Land Use
 - 312 Water Supply
 - 313 Lumbering
 - 314 Forest Products
 - 315 Oil and Gas Wells
 - 316 Mining and Quarrying
 - 317 Special Deposits
 - 318 Environmental Quality
- 32 PROCESSING OF BASIC MATERIALS**
 - 321 Work in Bone, Horn, and Shell
 - 322 Woodworking
 - 323 Ceramic Industries
 - 324 Stone Industry
 - 325 Metallurgy
 - 326 Smiths and their Crafts
 - 327 Iron and Steel Industry
 - 328 Nonferrous Metal Industries
- 33 BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION**
 - 331 Construction
 - 332 Earth Moving
 - 333 Masonry
 - 334 Structural Steel Work
 - 335 Carpentry
 - 336 Plumbing
 - 337 Electrical Installation
 - 338 Miscellaneous Building Trades
 - 339 Building Supplies Industries
- 34 STRUCTURES**
 - 341 Architecture
 - 342 Dwellings
 - 343 Outbuildings
 - 344 Public Structures
 - 345 Recreational Structures
 - 346 Religious and Educational Structures
 - 347 Business Structures
 - 348 Industrial Structures
 - 349 Miscellaneous Structures

- 35 EQUIPMENT AND MAINTENANCE OF BUILDINGS**
 - 351 Grounds
 - 352 Furniture
 - 353 Interior Decoration and Arrangement
 - 354 Heating and Lighting Equipment
 - 355 Miscellaneous Building Equipment
 - 356 Housekeeping
 - 357 Domestic Service
 - 358 Maintenance of Nondomestic Buildings

- 36 SETTLEMENTS**
 - 361 Settlement Patterns
 - 362 Housing
 - 363 Streets and Traffic
 - 364 Sanitary Facilities
 - 365 Public Utilities
 - 366 Commercial Facilities
 - 367 Parks
 - 368 Miscellaneous Facilities
 - 369 Urban and Rural Life

- 37 ENERGY AND POWER**
 - 371 Power Development
 - 372 Fire
 - 373 Light
 - 374 Heat
 - 375 Thermal Power
 - 376 Water Power
 - 377 Electric Power
 - 378 Atomic Energy
 - 379 Miscellaneous Power Production

- 38 CHEMICAL INDUSTRIES**
 - 381 Chemical Engineering
 - 382 Petroleum and Coal Products Industries
 - 383 Rubber Industry
 - 384 Synthetics Industry
 - 385 Industrial Chemicals
 - 386 Paint and Dye Manufacture
 - 387 Fertilizer Industry
 - 388 Soap and Allied Products
 - 389 Manufacture of Explosives

- 39 CAPITAL GOODS MANUFACTURE**
 - 391 Hardware Manufacture
 - 392 Machine Industries
 - 393 Electrical Supplies Industry
 - 394 Manufacture of Heating and Lighting Appliances
 - 395 Manufacture of Optical and Photographic Equipment
 - 396 Shipbuilding
 - 397 Railway Equipment Industry
 - 398 Manufacture of Vehicles
 - 399 Aircraft Industry

- 40 MACHINES**
 - 401 Mechanics
 - 402 Industrial Machinery
 - 403 Electrical Machines and Appliances
 - 404 Household Machines and Appliances
 - 405 Weighing, Measuring, and Recording Machines
 - 406 Weight-moving Machinery
 - 407 Agricultural Machinery

- 41 TOOLS AND APPLIANCES**
 - 411 Weapons
 - 412 General Tools
 - 413 Special Tools
 - 414 Miscellaneous Hardware
 - 415 Utensils
 - 416 Appliances
 - 417 Apparatus

- 42 PROPERTY**
 - 421 Property System
 - 422 Property in Movables
 - 423 Real Property
 - 424 Incorporeal Property
 - 425 Acquisition and Relinquishment of Property
 - 426 Borrowing and Lending
 - 427 Renting and Leasing
 - 428 Inheritance
 - 429 Administration

- 43 EXCHANGE**
 - 431 Gift Giving
 - 432 Buying and Selling
 - 433 Production and Supply
 - 434 Income and Demand
 - 435 Price and Value
 - 436 Medium of Exchange
 - 437 Exchange Transactions
 - 438 Domestic Trade
 - 439 Foreign Trade

- 44 MARKETING**
 - 441 Mercantile Business
 - 442 Wholesale Marketing
 - 443 Retail Marketing
 - 444 Retail Businesses
 - 445 Service Industries
 - 446 Sales Promotion
 - 447 Advertising

- 45 FINANCE**
 - 451 Accounting
 - 452 Credit
 - 453 Banking
 - 454 Saving and Investment
 - 455 Speculation
 - 456 Insurance
 - 457 Foreign Exchange
 - 458 Business Cycles

- 46 LABOR**
 - 461 Labor and Leisure
 - 462 Division of Labor by Sex
 - 463 Occupational Specialization
 - 464 Labor Supply and Employment
 - 465 Wages and Salaries
 - 466 Labor Relations
 - 467 Labor Organization
 - 468 Collective Bargaining

- 47 BUSINESS AND INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATION**
 471 Ownership and Control of Capital
 472 Individual Enterprise
 473 Corporate Organization
 474 Cooperative Organization
 475 State Enterprise
 476 Mutual Aid
 477 Competition
- 48 TRAVEL AND TRANSPORTATION**
 481 Locomotion
 482 Burden Carrying
 483 Weight Moving
 484 Travel
 485 Travel Services
 486 Regulation of Travel
 487 Routes
 488 Warehousing
 489 Transportation
- 49 LAND TRANSPORT**
 491 Highways and Bridges
 492 Animal Transport
 493 Vehicles
 494 Highway Transport
 495 Auxillary Highway Services
 496 Railways
 497 Rail Transport
 498 Terminal Facilities
 499 Highway and Railway Construction
- 50 WATER AND AIR TRANSPORT**
 501 Boats
 502 Navigation
 503 Waterways Improvements
 504 Port Facilities
 505 Water Transport
 506 Aircraft
 507 Aviation
 508 Airport Facilities
 509 Air Transport
- 51 LIVING STANDARDS AND ROUTINES**
 511 Standard of Living
 512 Daily Routine
 513 Sleeping
 514 Elimination
 515 Personal Hygiene
 516 Postures
 517 Leisure Time Activities
- 52 RECREATION**
 521 Conversation
 522 Humor
 523 Hobbies
 524 Games
 525 Gambling
 526 Athletic Sports
 527 Rest Days and Holidays
 528 Vacations
 529 Recreational Facilities
- 53 FINE ARTS**
 531 Decorative Art
- 532 Representative Art
 533 Music
 534 Musical Instruments
 535 Dancing
 536 Drama
 537 Oratory
 538 Literature
 539 Literary Texts
- 54 ENTERTAINMENT**
 541 Spectacles
 542 Commercialized Sports
 543 Exhibitions
 544 Public Lectures
 545 Musical and Theatrical Productions
 546 Motion Picture Industry
 547 Night Clubs and Cabarets
 548 Organized Vice
 549 Art and Recreational Supplies Industries
- 55 INDIVIDUATION AND MOBILITY**
 551 Personal Names
 552 Names of Animals and Things
 553 Naming
 554 Status, Role, and Prestige
 555 Talent Mobility
 556 Accumulation of Wealth
 557 Manipulative Mobility
 558 Downward Mobility
- 56 SOCIAL STRATIFICATION**
 561 Age Stratification
 562 Sex Status
 563 Ethnic Stratification
 564 Castes
 565 Classes
 566 Serfdom and Peonage
 567 Slavery
- 57 INTERPERSONAL RELATIONS**
 571 Social Relationships and Groups
 572 Friendships
 573 Cliques
 574 Visiting and Hospitality
 575 Sodalities
 576 Etiquette
 577 Ethics
 578 Ingroup Antagonisms
 579 Brawls, Riots, and Banditry
- 58 MARRIAGE**
 581 Basis of Marriage
 582 Regulation of Marriage
 583 Mode of Marriage
 584 Arranging a Marriage
 585 Nuptials
 586 Termination of a Marriage
 587 Secondary Marriages
 588 Irregular Unions
 589 Celibacy
- 59 FAMILY**
 591 Residence
 592 Household

- 593 Family Relationships
 - 594 Nuclear Family
 - 595 Polygamy
 - 596 Extended Families
 - 597 Adoption
- 60 KINSHIP**
- 601 Kinship Terminology
 - 602 Kin Relationships
 - 603 Grandparents and Grandchildren
 - 604 Avuncular and Nepotic Relatives
 - 605 Cousins
 - 606 Parents-in-law and Children-in-law
 - 607 Siblings-in-law
 - 608 Artificial Kin Relationships
 - 609 Behavior toward Nonrelatives
- 61 KIN GROUPS**
- 611 Rule of Descent
 - 612 Kindreds and Ramages
 - 613 Lineages
 - 614 Sibs
 - 615 Phratries
 - 616 Moieties
 - 617 Bilinear Kin Groups
 - 618 Clans
 - 619 Tribe and Nation
- 62 COMMUNITY**
- 621 Community Structure
 - 622 Headmen
 - 623 Councils
 - 624 Local Officials
 - 625 Police
 - 626 Social Control
 - 627 Informal Ingroup Justice
 - 628 Inter-community Relations
- 63 TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATION**
- 631 Territorial Hierarchy
 - 632 Towns
 - 633 Cities
 - 634 Districts
 - 635 Provinces
 - 636 Dependencies
- 64 STATE**
- 641 Citizenship
 - 642 Constitution
 - 643 Chief Executive
 - 644 Executive Household
 - 645 Cabinet
 - 646 Parliament
 - 647 Administrative Agencies
 - 648 International Relations
- 65 GOVERNMENT ACTIVITIES**
- 651 Taxation and Public Income
 - 652 Public Finance
 - 653 Public Works
 - 654 Research and Development
 - 655 Government Enterprises
 - 656 Government Regulation
 - 657 Public Welfare
 - 658 Public Education
- 659 Miscellaneous Government Activities
- 66 POLITICAL BEHAVIOR**
- 661 Exploitation
 - 662 Political Intrigue
 - 663 Public Service
 - 664 Pressure Politics
 - 665 Political Parties
 - 666 Elections
 - 667 Political Machines
 - 668 Political Movements
 - 669 Revolution
- 67 LAW**
- 671 Legal Norms
 - 672 Liability
 - 673 Wrongs
 - 674 Crime
 - 675 Contracts
 - 676 Agency
- 68 OFFENSES AND SANCTIONS**
- 681 Sanctions
 - 682 Offenses against Life
 - 683 Offenses against the Person
 - 684 Sex and Marital Offenses
 - 685 Property Offenses
 - 686 Nonfulfillment of Obligations
 - 687 Offenses against the State
 - 688 Religious Offenses
 - 689 Social Offenses
- 69 JUSTICE**
- 691 Litigation
 - 692 Judicial Authority
 - 693 Legal and Judicial Personnel
 - 694 Initiation of Judicial Proceedings
 - 695 Trial Procedure
 - 696 Execution of Justice
 - 697 Prisons and Jails
 - 698 Special Courts
- 70 ARMED FORCES**
- 701 Military Organization
 - 702 Recruitment and Training
 - 703 Discipline and Morale
 - 704 Ground Combat Forces
 - 705 Supply and Commissariat
 - 706 Navy
 - 707 Air Force
 - 708 Auxiliary Corps
- 71 MILITARY TECHNOLOGY**
- 711 Military Engineering
 - 712 Military Installations
 - 713 Ordnance
 - 714 Uniform and Accouterment
 - 715 Military Vehicles
 - 716 Naval Vessels
 - 717 Military Aircraft
 - 718 Special Military Equipment
 - 719 Munitions Industries
- 72 WAR**
- 721 Instigation of War
 - 722 Wartime Adjustments

- 723 Strategy
- 724 Logistics
- 725 Tactics
- 726 Warfare
- 727 Aftermath of Combat
- 728 Peacemaking
- 729 War Veterans

- 73 SOCIAL PROBLEMS**
 - 731 Disasters
 - 732 Handicapped
 - 733 Alcoholism and Drug Addiction
 - 734 Invalidism
 - 735 Poverty
 - 736 Dependency
 - 737 Old Age Dependency
 - 738 Delinquency

- 74 HEALTH AND WELFARE**
 - 741 Philanthropic Foundations
 - 742 Medical Research
 - 743 Hospitals and Clinics
 - 744 Public Health and Sanitation
 - 745 Social Insurance
 - 746 Public Assistance
 - 747 Private Welfare Agencies
 - 748 Social Work

- 75 SICKNESS**
 - 751 Preventative Medicine
 - 752 Bodily Injuries
 - 753 Theory of Disease
 - 754 Sorcery
 - 755 Magical and Mental Therapy
 - 756 Psychotherapists
 - 757 Medical Therapy
 - 758 Medical Care
 - 759 Medical Personnel

- 76 DEATH**
 - 761 Life and Death
 - 762 Suicide
 - 763 Dying
 - 764 Funeral
 - 765 Mourning
 - 766 Deviant Mortuary Practices
 - 767 Mortuary Specialists
 - 768 Social Readjustment to Death
 - 769 Cult of the Dead

- 77 RELIGIOUS BELIEFS**
 - 771 General Character of Religion
 - 772 Cosmology
 - 773 Mythology
 - 774 Animism
 - 775 Eschatology
 - 776 Spirits and Gods
 - 777 Luck and Chance
 - 778 Sacred Objects and Places
 - 779 Theological Systems

- 78 RELIGIOUS PRACTICES**
 - 781 Religious Experience
 - 782 Propitiation

- 783 Purification and Expiation
- 784 Avoidance and Taboo
- 785 Asceticism
- 786 Orgies
- 787 Revelation and Divination
- 788 Ritual
- 789 Magic

- 79 ECCLESIASTICAL ORGANIZATION**
 - 791 Magicians and Diviners
 - 792 Holy Men
 - 793 Priesthood
 - 794 Congregations
 - 795 Sects
 - 796 Organized Ceremonial
 - 797 Missions
 - 798 Religious Intolerance

- 80 NUMBERS AND MEASURES**
 - 801 Numerology
 - 802 Numeration
 - 803 Mathematics
 - 804 Weights and Measures
 - 805 Ordering of Time

- 81 EXACT KNOWLEDGE**
 - 811 Logic
 - 812 Philosophy
 - 813 Scientific Method
 - 814 Humanistic Studies
 - 815 Pure Science
 - 816 Applied Science

- 82 IDEAS ABOUT NATURE AND MAN**
 - 821 Ethnometeorology
 - 822 Ethnophysics
 - 823 Ethnogeography
 - 824 Ethnobotany
 - 825 Ethnozoology
 - 826 Ethnoanatomy
 - 827 Ethnophysiology
 - 828 Ethnopsychology
 - 829 Ethnosociology

- 83 SEX**
 - 831 Sexuality
 - 832 Sexual Stimulation
 - 833 Sexual Intercourse
 - 834 General Sex Restrictions
 - 835 Kinship Regulation of Sex
 - 836 Premarital Sex Relations
 - 837 Extramarital Sex Relations
 - 838 Homosexuality
 - 839 Miscellaneous Sex Behavior

- 84 REPRODUCTION**
 - 841 Menstruation
 - 842 Conception
 - 843 Pregnancy
 - 844 Childbirth
 - 845 Difficult and Unusual Births
 - 846 Postnatal Care
 - 847 Abortion and Infanticide
 - 848 Illegitimacy

- 85 INFANCY AND CHILDHOOD**
 - 851 Social Placement
 - 852 Ceremonial during Infancy and Childhood
 - 853 Infant Feeding
 - 854 Infant Care
 - 855 Child Care
 - 856 Development and Maturation
 - 857 Childhood Activities
 - 858 Status of Children

- 86 SOCIALIZATION**
 - 861 Techniques of Inculcation
 - 862 Weaning and Food Training
 - 863 Cleanliness Training
 - 864 Sex Training
 - 865 Aggression Training
 - 866 Independence Training
 - 867 Transmission of Cultural Norms
 - 868 Transmission of Skills
 - 869 Transmission of Beliefs

- 87 EDUCATION**
 - 871 Educational System
 - 872 Elementary Education
 - 873 Liberal Arts Education
 - 874 Vocational Education
 - 875 Teachers
 - 876 Educational Theory and Methods
 - 877 Students

- 88 ADOLESCENCE, ADULTHOOD, AND OLD AGE**
 - 881 Puberty and Initiation
 - 882 Status of Adolescents
 - 883 Adolescent Activities
 - 884 Majority
 - 885 Adulthood
 - 886 Senescence
 - 887 Activities of the Aged
 - 888 Status and Treatment of the Aged

Table 2. HRAF PROBABILITY SAMPLE FILES

OWC No.	Society Name	Substitute Society Name	OWC No.
AA01	Korea	Okayama	AB43
AD05	Taiwan Hokkien	Vietnamese	AM11 (AM1)
AO07	Central Thai	Tanala	FY08
AR05	Garo	Burma	AP01
AR07	Khasi	Khmer	AM04 (AM1)
AW42	Santal	Tamil	AW16
AX04	Sinhalese	Uttar Pradesh	AW19
AZ02	Andamans	Vedda	AX05
EF06	Serbs	Soviet Union	R01
EP04	Lapps	Hungarians	EC01
ES10	Highland Scots	Rural Irish	ER06
FA16	Dogon	Mossi	FA28
FE12	Ashanti	Yoruba	FF62
FF57	Tiv	Katab	FF38
FK07	Ganda	Rundi	FO42
FL12	Masai	Nuer	FJ22
FO04	Pygmies (Mbuti)	San (Bushmen)	FX10
FO07	Azande	Fang	FH09
FQ05	Bemba	Mongo	FO32
FQ09	Lozi	Zulu	FX20
MA11	Kurd	Pashtun	AU04
MO04	Somali		
MP05	Amhara	Lebanon	ME01
MS12	Hausa		
MS14	Kanuri	Teda	MS22
MS30	Wolof	Kpelle	FD06
MT09	Libyan Bedoin	Rwala	MD04
MW11	Shluh	Tuareg	MS25
NA12	Tlingit	Nootka	NE11
ND08	Copper Eskimo	South Alaska Eskimo	NA10
NF06	Blackfoot	Arapaho	NQ06
NG06	Ojibwa	Hare	ND09
NM09	Iroquois	Cherokee	NN08
NQ18	Pawnee	Fox	NP05
NR10	Klamath	Yokuts	NS29
NT09	Hopi	Mescalero	NT25
NU33	Tarahumara	Papago	NU28
NV09	Tzeltal	Mam	NW08
OA19	Ifugao	Apayao	OA05 (OA01)
OC06	Iban	Javanese	OE05
OG11	Toradja	Bali	OF07
OI08	Aranda	Tiwi	OI20
OJ29	Kapauku	Orokaiva	OJ23
OL06	Trobriands	Manus	OM06
OQ06	Lau Fiji		
OR19	Truk	Woleai	OR21
OT11	Tikopia	Tonga	OU09
RV02	Yakut	Kazak	RQ02
RY02	Chukchee	Ainu	AB06
SB05	Cuna	Callinago	ST13
SC07	Cagaba	Ecuadorian Highland Quecha	SD13
SF05	Aymara	Araucanians	SG04
SH04	Ona	Yahgan	SH06
SI07	Mataco	Toba	SI12
SM04	Guarani	Caingang	SM03
SO11	Bahia Brazilians	Greeks	EH01
SP08	Bororo	Caraja	SP09
SQ18	Yanoama	Warao	SS18
SQ19	Tucano	Mundurucu	SQ13
SR08	Bush Negroes	Pemon	SS16

Figure 1. EXAMPLE OF HRAF PAPER FILE PAGE

AUTHOR'S TRAINING (Ethnologist) SOURCE EVALUATION (Original Field Work by Trained Researcher) OUTLINE OF WORLD CULTURES (OWC) CODE (Indicating Location of Text Category)

SOURCE NUMBER AUTHOR'S LAST NAME DATE OF FIELD WORK DATE OF PUBLICATION NAME OF CULTURAL UNIT OWC CODE (Indicating Location of Category Pages)

2: Lewis E-5 (1956-1957) 1958 MO4 Somali MO4

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chiefs and a new élite—although there is something of this especially among the Sab of Somalia. The real struggle is between the ideal of national unity as opposed to the reality of the values of clanship and sectional kinship interests in the lineage system. 668

As a whole, the Somalilands, because of their poverty in natural resources, have been little affected economically by European colonization. Pastoral nomadism remains the basic economy; carrying with it for the majority of the population the traditional political structure and kinship values described above. There has been no general local industrial revolution¹ and correspondingly little large-scale urbanization. The main towns in the Somali territories are tabulated here for comparison with estimates of their population. 177

French Somaliland Jibuti, new town, population \approx 30,000 (15,000 Somali).²
 British Protectorate Hargeisa, new town, population³ \approx 30,000 Somali.
 Harar Province of Ethiopia Harar, ancient city, population⁴ \approx 60,000 (2,000? Somali).
 Somalia Mogadishu, ancient city,⁵ population \approx 110,000. 361

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POLITICAL MOVEMENTS
 ACCULTURATION
 SETTLEMENT PATTERNS
 COMPOSITION OF POPULATION

Figure 2. EXAMPLE OF HRAF MICROFICHE SHEET

OCM CODE NUMBER (Subject Category) CARD SERIAL NUMBER OWC CODE (Geographic Location) NAME OF CULTURAL UNIT

Category 177-178 SF5 Aymara Card 023

CONTINUED FROM PRECEDING FRAME

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